



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МИХАЙСКАЯ

Имя: УЛЬЯНА

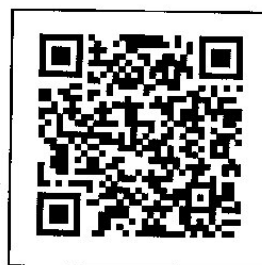
Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Вариант 2.

## Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goals

## Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colella says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

## Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed, it'd mean that speaker is the only one whom passion drives.
2. If "driven" is stressed, I'd mean that the main thing what passion does with him - is driving.
3. The speaker highlights "passion" to show & that the passion has a big impact on persuasion and inspiration.



### Task 3.

1. Unless, ~~the~~ conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease. →

"Unless" is used here for showing the current situation. Like, conflicting organizational priorities still aren't resolved. ~~and~~ If there would be "If", the sentence ~~was~~ would be mean that problem ~~is observed~~ ~~as~~ and solution to it are observed as imaginative, unreal situation.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the workplace.

"Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to show its importance. Word "communication" would be a stressed word in the speech.

3. There is a societal occurring shift toward sustainability values in global.

"There is" is used in the beginning to for paying people attention on it.

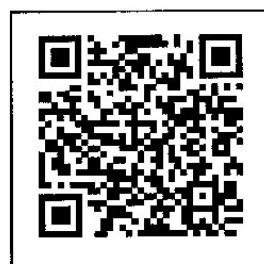
4. To thrive, ~~eg~~ organizations must ~~&~~ embrace ~~risk-taking~~ calculated risk-taking.

5. Were not ~~these~~ technological advancements ~~for this task~~, it would be impossible for this task.



## Task 1

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life it'd my kids names. Only a <sup>passed</sup> year after some years I understand that name for kids that contains ~~bad~~ numbers is very weird.
2. My family ~~plays~~ <sup>doesn't play</sup> a huge role in my decision-making process for my major projects. ~~I~~ <sup>I am</sup> a very dense and mindful person, I can make decisions on my own.
3. I teach my children to value every opportunity they are given. I have made a lot of mistakes through my career and I ~~want~~ hope they analyze them and ~~don't~~ won't do in their own lives.
4. ~~It's~~ very Sustainability is very important for ~~my~~ me because, in my ~~opinion~~ <sup>opinion</sup>, sustainability is a key to success.
5. ~~If I had~~ would If I have ever cared about public criticism, I haven't become who I am now. I just don't pay ~~at~~ attention on what people think about me. I'm just doing what I'm supposed to do.
6. I could give them one important thing: <sup>if</sup> you are looking as reptile - it's okay. You are on your way to success. People thought I'm not a human but it's okay.



### Task 5.

1- C

2- B

3- E

4- A

5- L

6- H

7- ~~K~~ K

8- I

9- D

10- F

1. Personal diary entry. Aim of this genre: blow off emotions and thoughts. This text extract is for people, who need to get rid of mess in their minds.

2. Crime Thriller Novel. Aim of this genre: to write about murders and ~~victims~~ their victims. This text extract is for people who loves trying their nerves. ~~and~~ There are a lot of verbs ~~and~~, full-filled plot and unpredictable situations.

3. Scientific article. The aim of the genre: to share with people scientific discoveries and unusual facts about our planet and etc. This text extract is for students, scientists and for people, who ~~is~~ <sup>are</sup> keen on science. There is especial "scientific language", a lot of difficult for ~~to~~ understanding words.

4. Spoken anecdote. The aim of this genre: to make people laugh. This text extract is for everybody who understands humor. ~~It is~~ Containing a lot of informal words, idioms and comic collocations.



5. Old english poetry. The aim of this genre: to turn thoughts and feelings into poem. This text extract is for everybody, who loves old english literature.

6. Political speech. The aim of this text: to share thoughts about political situations with an audience. This text extract for is for people who observe ~~political~~ current political situation in the world. There are using rhetorical questions.

### Task 6.

Fallacy 1: sentence 2.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims ~~ban~~ banning cars in the city is the only way to solve ~~the~~ pollution problem, public safety and congestion. Banning cars ~~it~~ would not solve all these problems because there are also other facts that influence on this.

Improved sentence: Banning cars can solve some ~~problems~~ ~~some~~ air pollution, as banning cars involves reducing car fumes. ~~and~~ But it doesn't solve public ~~&~~ safety.

Fallacy 2: sentence 4.

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims people who drive in city city centres are inconsiderate but this is a completely wrong statement as people have enough freedom to drive where they want.



Improved sentence: People should think more carefully when they are driving in city centers as they can feel uncomfortable other people.

Fallacy 3: sentence 5.

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would completely eliminate air ~~per~~ pollution. Banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air but make a situation with air pollution is less tense.

Improved sentence: Banning cars can solve a little part of air ~~per~~ pollution as ~~there~~ there are other factors which also impacts on air quality in the city.

Fallacy 4: sentence 7.

Explanation: this is a fallacy, as it claims ~~banni~~ ~~banning~~ cars are the main reason of # traffic accidents. Banning cars ~~can~~ leads to 0% of the accidents.

Improved sentence: Banning cars can decrease traffic accidents, making roads ~~no~~ safer for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 5: sentence ~~8~~ 9.

→ см. задание



Explanation: this is a fallacy because banning cars would not instantly transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable for everyone. Mugging, trumper and drugs addicted also have a big impact on peace in city centers.

Improved sentence: Banning cars can ~~partly transform~~ transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable, averting extra busstle and hustle.

#### Task 4.

1- D

Nail hasn't job for six months when situation becomes worse.

2- C

Maggie is a mysterious person. She can disappear without any real cause.

3. - B.

4- B

~~The rain~~ It was raining outside the whole night, pouring cats and dogs.



5 - C

You have all ~~what~~ ~~you need~~ necessary ingredients, you can start ~~to start~~ already now.

6 - A

Tara is ~~adventer~~ adventurous person and eager to travel around the world.

7 - C

I don't think it was a good idea mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement, ~~he was upset~~ your words hurt him.

8 - B

Simon ~~is~~ becomes best, after six months of convalescence in a nursing home.

9 - A

10 - D

We'll keep in touch with you and send you any further changes in the examination specifications.

